## Contents

1 Introduction ........................................ 1

2 Applications and Physics of Flows over Surface-Mounted Prisms ................. 3
   2.1 Applications and Relevance of Results ........................................ 3
   2.2 Motivation for Vorticity Modeling ............................................. 5

3 Numerical Simulation of Flows past Bluff Bodies .................................. 6
   3.1 Governing Equations ............................................................. 6
   3.2 Simulation of Turbulent Flow Fields ......................................... 7
   3.3 surface vorticity modeling ..................................................... 10
      3.3.1 Basic Ideas of Surface Vorticity Modeling ............................ 10
      3.3.2 Governing Equations for Vortex Dynamics ............................ 11
      3.3.3 Surface Vorticity Model for Plane Two-Dimensional Flow .......... 13

4 Application of Vorticity Modeling to Flow over 2-D Surface-Mounted Prism ... 20
   4.1 Vorticity Surface Model of the Prism ........................................ 21
   4.2 Discretization of Convected Vortices ......................................... 24
   4.3 Calculation of Pressure on the Surfaces of 2-D Prism ....................... 25
   4.4 Numerical Procedure ............................................................. 27
   4.5 Parallelization of the Computation ........................................... 28
   4.6 Results ................................................................................. 28
      4.6.1 Velocity Magnitude .......................................................... 29
      4.6.2 Vorticity .......................................................................... 29
4.6.3 Pressure ........................................................................................................... 30

4.6.4 Mean and RMS Values for Pressure .................................................. 31

5 Summary and Conclusions 57

References 58

Vita 59