Table of Contents

ABSTRACT.......................................................................................................................... i

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ................................................................................................. v

TABLE OF CONTENTS .................................................................................................... vi

LIST OF TABLES .............................................................................................................. ix

LIST OF FIGURES ........................................................................................................... xv

CHAPTER I: Efficacy of AEF-130060 03 plus AEF-107892 for the control of Italian ryegrass (Lolium multiflorum) in barley (Hordeum vulgare) ......................... 1-49

Abstract ....................................................................................................................1

Introduction ..............................................................................................................4

Materials and Methods.............................................................................................8

Results and Discussion ..........................................................................................11

Literature Cited ......................................................................................................22

CHAPTER II: Absorption, translocation, and metabolism of AEF-130060 and AEF-107892 in wheat, barley and Italian ryegrass ........................................ 50-73

Abstract ..................................................................................................................50

Introduction ............................................................................................................53

Materials and Methods...........................................................................................56

Results and Discussion ..........................................................................................62

Literature Cited ......................................................................................................66
Chapter III: Efficacy of DPX-R6447 for the control of Italian ryegrass (*Lolium multiflorum*) in small grains ................................................................. 74-96

Abstract ........................................................................................................... 74
Introduction ....................................................................................................... 76
Materials and Methods .................................................................................... 79
Results and Discussion ..................................................................................... 82
Literature Cited ................................................................................................. 87

Chapter IV: The effect of johnsongrass (*Sorghum halepense*) control method on the incidence and severity of virus diseases in glyphosate-tolerant corn (*Zea Mays*). .......................................................................................... 97-117

Abstract .......................................................................................................... 97
Introduction .................................................................................................... 99
Materials and Methods .................................................................................. 102
Results and Discussion .................................................................................. 104
Literature Cited ............................................................................................... 109

Chapter V: Control of Italian ryegrass (*Lolium multiflorum*) in no-till corn (*Zea Mays*) ............................................................ 118-144

Abstract .......................................................................................................... 118
Introduction .................................................................................................... 120
Materials and Methods .................................................................................. 122
Results and Discussion .................................................................................. 125
Literature Cited ..........................................................................................................................131

VITA ..........................................................................................................................................145
List of Tables

Chapter I

Table 1: Barley injury, Italian ryegrass control and barley yield with three application timings and two rates of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 in Montgomery County 2001 .......................................................................................................................... 24

Table 2: Barley injury, Italian ryegrass control and barley yield with three application timings and two rates of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 in Montgomery County 2002 .......................................................................................................................... 26

Table 3: Barley injury and yield with three application timings and two rates of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 in Amelia County 2001 ............................................................ 28

Table 4: Barley injury and yield with three application timings and two rates of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 in Amelia County 2002 ............................................................ 30

Table 5: Barley injury, Italian ryegrass control, henbit control and yield with EP treatments of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 with or without DPRE in Montgomery County 2001 and 2002 ............................................................ 32
Table 6. Barley injury and yield with EP treatments of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 with or without DPRE treatments in Amelia County 2001 and 2002 ...............34

Table 7. Barley injury, Italian ryegrass control and barley yield with EP and LP treatments of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 with or without additional small grain herbicides in Montgomery County 2001 ...........................................................................36

Table 8. Barley injury, Italian ryegrass control and barley yield with EP and LP treatments of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 with or without additional small grain herbicides in Montgomery County 2002 ...........................................................................38

Table 9. Barley injury with EP treatments of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 with or without additional small grain herbicides in Montgomery County 2001 .........................40

Table 10. Barley injury and yield with EP and LP treatments of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 with or without additional small grain herbicides in Amelia County 2001 ...........................................................................42

Table 11. Barley injury and yield with EP and LP treatments of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 with or without additional small grain herbicides in Amelia County 2002 ...........................................................................44
Table 12. Barley injury, Italian ryegrass control, and barley yield with three postemergence timings of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 with or without the addition of methylated sunflower oil and nitrogen in Montgomery County 2001 and 2002 .........................................................46

Table 13. Barley injury and yield with three postemergence timings of AEF–130060 03 plus AEF-107892 with or without the addition of methylated sunflower oil and nitrogen in Amelia County 2001 and 2002 .................................................................48

Chapter II

Table 1. Translocation of $^{14}$C mesosulfuron-methyl from the treated leaf in wheat, barley, and Italian ryegrass at 6, 24, 48 and 96 (HAT). .................................................................72

Table 2. Quantification of the total radioactivity and the degradation of $^{14}$C mesosulfuron-methyl from the parent compound to metabolites in the treated leaf of wheat, barley and Italian ryegrass at 6 and 96 HAT ......................................................................................73

Chapter III

Table 1. Barley injury with DPX-R6447, chlorsulfuron plus metsulfuron-methyl and flufenacet plus metribuzin in Amelia County, 2001 .................................................................89
Table 2. Barley injury and barley yield with DPX-R6447, chlorsulfuron plus metsulfuron-methyl and flufenacet plus metribuzin in Amelia County, 2002 ...............91

Table 3. Wheat injury, Italian ryegrass control, and wheat yield with DPX-R6447, chlorsulfuron plus metsulfuron-methyl and flufenacet plus metribuzin in Montgomery County, 2001 .............................................................93

Table 4. Wheat injury, Italian ryegrass control, and wheat yield with DPX-R6447, chlorsulfuron plus metsulfuron-methyl and flufenacet plus metribuzin in Montgomery County, 2002 .............................................................95

Chapter IV

Table 1. The effect of postemergence glyphosate and nicosulfuron applications on johnsongrass control at 10 DAT and at 1 MAT .................................................................112

Table 2. The effect of postemergence glyphosate and nicosulfuron applications on johnsongrass control, disease incidence, and disease severity within SS 720 RR hybrid in 2000 and 2001 at 8 WAT .....................................................................................113

Table 3. Influence of corn hybrid and johnsongrass control method on virus incidence, virus severity at 10 WAT, and corn yield-2000 .................................................................114
Table 4. Influence of corn hybrid and johnsongrass control method on virus incidence, virus severity at 10 WAT, and corn yield-2001 ............................................................... 116

Chapter V

Table 1. Effect of single or sequential herbicide applications on Italian ryegrass control in no-till corn in Virginia in Amelia County, 2000 ................................................................. 133

Table 2. Effect of the addition of residual herbicides to preemergence herbicide applications on Italian ryegrass control in no-till corn in Virginia in Henrico County, 2000 ...................................................................................................... 135

Table 3. Italian ryegrass control with high and low rates of preemergence paraquat with selected residual compounds and with or without postemergence nicosulfuron in Amelia County, 2001 ................................................................. 138

Table 4. Italian ryegrass control with high and low rates of preemergence glyphosate with selected residual compounds and with or without postemergence nicosulfuron or sequential glyphosate application in Amelia County 2001 ................................................................. 140

Table 5. Effect of herbicide treatments on corn yield within hybrids in Amelia County in 200 ................................................................. 142
Table 6. Yield differences due to standard glyphosate and paraquat treatments for the
control of Italian ryegrass in 2000 and 2001 in Amelia County.................................143
List of Figures

Chapter II

Figure 1. Absorption of $^{14}$C mesosulfuron-methyl in wheat, barley, and Italian ryegrass at 6, 24, 48, and 96 h after treatment.................................................................70

Figure 2. Absorption of $^{14}$C mesosulfuron-methyl in wheat, barley and Italian ryegrass with or without dicamba at 6, 24, 48, and 96 h after treatment. ........................................71