References


Appendix A. Structure of the Uruguay Round Final Act Legal Texts

Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization
Annex 1
Annex 1A: Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods
  General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
  General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1947
  Understanding on the Interpretation of Article II:I(b) of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
  Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XXIV of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
  Understanding in Respect of Waivers of Obligations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
  Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XXVIII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
  Marrakesh Protocol to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
  Agreement on Agriculture
  Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
  Agreement on Textiles and Clothing
  Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade
  Agreement Trade-Related Investment Measures
  Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
  Agreement on Implementation of Article VII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
  Agreement on Preshipment Inspection
  Agreement on Rules of Origin
  Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures
  Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
  Agreement on Safeguards
Annex 1B: General Agreement on Trade in Services
Annex 1C: Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
Annex 2: Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes
Annex 3: Trade Policy Review Mechanism
Annex 4: Plurilateral Trade Agreements
Annex 4A: Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft
Annex 4B: Agreement on Government Procurement
Annex 4C: International Dairy Agreement
Annex 4D: International Bovine Meat Agreement
Appendix B. Countries Included in the 1996 USDA Survey

I. Countries (by geographical region) for which no questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

Africa
- Algeria
- Angola
- Botswana
- Ghana
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Malawi
- Malta
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- Nigeria*
- Senegal
- Swaziland
- Tanzania
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

Americas
- Aruba
- Barbados
- Belize
- Bolivia
- Grenada
- Guadeloupe
- Guyana
- Haiti
- Martinique
- Netherlands Antilles
- Nicaragua
- Panama
- Paraguay
- St. Lucia
- St. Vincent
- Suriname
- Trinidad and Tobago

East Asia
- Hong Kong*

Europe (Eastern and Western)
- Albania
- Armenia
- Austria*
- Azerbaijan
- Belarus
- Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Croatia
- Georgia
- Greece*
- Ireland
- Kazakhstan
- Kyrgyzstan
- Luxembourg
- Macedonia
- Moldova
- Portugal
- Serbia-Montenegro
- Tajikistan
- Turkmenistan
- Ukraine
- Uzbekistan

Middle East
- Bahrain
- Jordan
- Kuwait
- Lebanon
- Oman
- Qatar
- Syria
- Yemen
Oceana
Bangladesh
Brunei
Burma
Indonesia*
Malaysia*

Papua New Guinea
Sri Lanka
Thailand*
Vietnam

II. Countries (by geographic region) for which one or more questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

Africa
Cote d’Ivoire*
Egypt*
Kenya*
Morocco*
South Africa*
Tunisia*

Americas
Argentina*
Brazil*
Canada*
Chile*
Colombia*
Costa Rica*
Dominican Republic*
Ecuador*
El Salvador
Guatemala*
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico*
Peru
Uruguay
Venezuela*

East Asia
China*
Japan*
South Korea*
Taiwan*

Europe (Eastern and Western)
Azerbaijan
Belgium*
Bulgaria*
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Denmark*
Estonia
European Union [EU]*
Finland
France*
Germany*
Hungary
Italy*
Latvia
Lithuania
Netherlands*
Norway
Poland*
Romania
Russia*
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain*
Sweden*
Switzerland*
United Kingdom*

Middle East
Gulf Coast Countries [GCC]*
Israel
Saudi Arabia*
Turkey*
United Arab Emirates*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Oceana</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Singapore*</td>
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</table>

* Countries where an FAS post is located

**The 1996 USDA Inventory includes two regional trading blocks where FAS personnel were able to report distinct regulatory policies that were enacted by the regional governing bodies. Separate observations were reported for additional barriers that were enacted unilaterally by member countries of the regional trading blocks.
## Appendix C. Correspondence between Processing Categories, Product Categories, and Specific Products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Processing Category</th>
<th>Product Category</th>
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<td>Feedgrains Feed corn</td>
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<td>Soybeans Round-up ready soybeans Cotton</td>
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<td>Intermediate</td>
<td>Livestock genetics</td>
<td>Live swine Cattle Breeding stock Dairy heifers Dairy breeding stock Goats Poultry breeding stock Cattle semen Bovine semen Animal genetics semen and embryos Dairy bull semen Livestock genetics Bull semen Eggs, hatching</td>
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187
Appendix D. Observations Deleted from the Sample in Model V for the Presence or Absence of Questionable Technical Barriers

I. Countries (by geographical region) for which no questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

**Africa**
- Liberia
- Swaziland
- Malta

**Americas**
- Aruba
- Guyana
- Barbados
- Martinique
- Belize
- Netherlands Antilles
- Bolivia
- St. Lucia
- Grenada
- St. Vincent
- Guadeloupe
- Suriname

**Europe (Eastern and Western)**
- Bosnia-Herzegovinia
- Portugal
- Ireland
- Serbia-Montenegro
- Luxembourg
- Tajikistan
- Macedonia
- Turkmenistan

**Middle East**
- Bahrain
- Qatar
- Jordan
- Syria
- Lebanon
- Yemen
- Oman

**Oceana**
- Brunei
- Burma

II. Countries (by geographical region) for which one or more questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

**Africa**
- Cote d’Ivoire

**East Asia**
- Taiwan

**Europe (Eastern and Western)**
- Cyprus
- Switzerland
- Germany

**Middle East**
- Gulf Coast Countries
- Saudi Arabia
- Israel
Appendix E. Correlation Coefficients for Observations of the Variables Included in Model V for the Presence or Absence of Questionable Technical Barriers

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* variable names and definitions can be found in Table 5.1
Appendix F. Observations Deleted from the Sample in Model V for the Percentage Estimated Trade Impact from Questionable Technical Barriers

I. Countries (by geographical region) for which no questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

**Africa**
- Liberia
- Swaziland
- Malta

**Americas**
- Aruba
- Martinique
- Barbados
- Netherlands Antilles
- Belize
- St. Lucia
- Grenada
- St. Vincent
- Guadeloupe
- Suriname
- Guyana

**Europe (Eastern and Western)**
- Bosnia-Hertegovinia
- Turkmenistan
- Luxembourg
- Ukraine
- Serbia-Montenegro

**Middle East**
- Bahrain
- Qatar

**Oceana**
- Brunei
- Burma

II. Countries (by geographical region) for which one or more questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

**Africa**
- Cote d’Ivoire

**Americas**
- Argentina

**East Asia**
- Taiwan

**Europe (Eastern and Western)**
- Cyprus
- Sweden

**Middle East**
- Gulf Coast Countries
Appendix G. Correlation Coefficients for Observations of the Variables Included in Model V for the Percentage Estimated Trade Impact from Questionable Technical Barriers

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variable names and definitions can be found in Table 5.1
VITA

Suzanne Thornsbury, daughter of Peggy and the late Chester Wright was born on July 6, 1962 in Lynchburg, Virginia. She graduated from Heritage High School and went on to earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Animal Science and a Master of Science degree in Agricultural Economics from Virginia Tech. Her research interests include International Trade, Agricultural Policy, Agribusiness Management, and the economics of emerging market economies. Suzanne is married to Terrell Thornsbury. They plan to move to Florida where Suzanne will be an Assistant Professor in the Department of Food and Resource Economics at the University of Florida.